In the name of Allah, the most gracious, the most merciful.

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh,

Delegates, Participants and All Guests,



I have the pleasure to welcome you all to the 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Technology, Science and Administration -2022 (ICTSA-2022) at Taiz University, Taiz, Yemen, with its special theme on Engineering and Technology, Administration Science, Applied Sciences & Medical, Educational Management & Technology.

Ensuring a high-quality conference requires accepting papers that pass a rigorous review process. This year, a large number of papers were submitted to the conference. Each paper was subject to review by 2–3 reviewers of the program committee members. The acceptance rate is 70% for the technical papers, 25% for researchers and 5% for posters. The papers came from across 6 countries around the globe, from academia and industry. We have 4 technical tracks and 6 keynotes. The conference lasts for 3 days and provides abundant activities including researchers' posters and demos session on the first day and a fabulous social program during the 3 days.

We would like to express our deepest appreciation to the authors whose technical contributions are presented in these proceedings. It is because of their excellent contributions and hard work that we have been able to prepare these proceedings. The significance of the research presented in this conference represents a step further towards maturity in Technology, Science and Administration.

We would like to thank all our keynote speakers who made all the efforts to synthesize the materials and their wide and rich experiences to deliver distinguished talks. We would also like to thank all our tutorial presenters for their great efforts in delivering interactive and excellent tutorials that address the learning needs of all levels, undergraduates, graduates, and professionals. We are very grateful to our track chairs for their great efforts in reviewing the papers in their tracks and organizing to assign other volunteer reviewers, the conference technical program committee members, and the designated reviewers. Finally, we hope that the participants enjoy the outstanding conference program of the 2022 2nd International Conference on Technology, Science and Administration (ICTSA-2022) in Taiz University, Taiz, Yemen, that we create for them.

Dr. Gamal Ahmed Alawi Superchair of ICTSA